MAK 206 Strength of Materials - 2015 Spring
QUIZ 5
Ad, Soyad: SOLUTION
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No:

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Problem: Beam DCE has a box cross section. The dimensions are shown.
a) Draw the shear and moment diagrams for the beam. (Hint: The 160 kN load must be replaced by equivalent loadings at point C on the axis of the beam.)
b) Determine the absolute maximum bending stress in the beam and factor of safety.
c) For the critical point of the beam, determine the stress at points A and B.

Given: $\sigma_{\text {all }}=110 \mathrm{MPa}$



## $V(\mathrm{kN})$


b) $\mathrm{M}_{\max }=53.33 \mathrm{kN} . \mathrm{m}$
The moment of inertia of the cross-section about the neutral axis is

$$
\begin{aligned}
& I=\frac{1}{12}(0.2)\left(0.3^{3}\right)-\frac{1}{12}(0.16)\left(0.25^{3}\right)=0.2417\left(10^{-3}\right) \mathrm{m}^{4} . \\
& \sigma_{\max }=\frac{M c}{I}=\frac{53.33\left(10^{6}\right)(150)}{2417\left(10^{5}\right)}=33.09 \mathrm{MPa} \\
& \text { F.S. }=\frac{\boldsymbol{\sigma}_{\text {all }}}{\boldsymbol{\sigma}_{\max }}=\frac{\mathbf{1 1 0}}{\mathbf{3 3 . 0 9}}=\mathbf{3 . 3 2}
\end{aligned}
$$

c)

$$
\begin{aligned}
\sigma_{\mathrm{A}} & =\frac{M y_{\mathrm{A}}}{I}=\frac{53.33\left(10^{6}\right)(150)}{2417\left(10^{5}\right)}=33.09 \mathrm{MPa} \\
\sigma_{\mathrm{B}} & =\frac{M y_{\mathrm{B}}}{I}=\frac{53.33\left(10^{6}\right)(125)}{2417\left(10^{5}\right)}=27.57 \mathrm{MPa}
\end{aligned}
$$

